

Math Practice Sheets

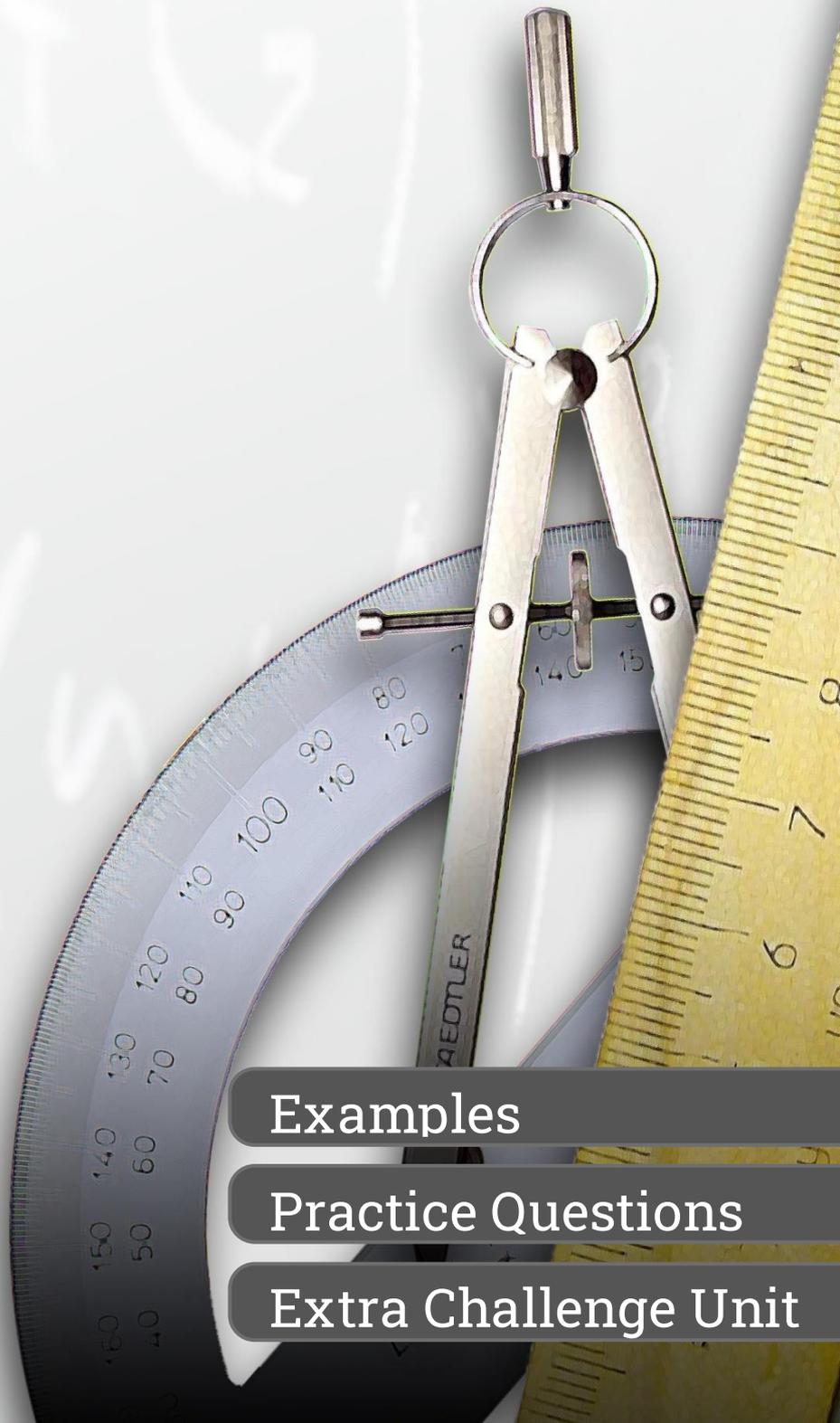
Concepts of Addition

Student Name

Examples

Practice Questions

Extra Challenge Unit



Exercise

d)

$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \end{array}$	So,	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$

<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td></tr> </table>										

e)

$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \end{array}$	So,	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td></tr> </table>										

f)

$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \end{array}$	So,	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>										

g)

$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: black;"></td></tr> </table>											→	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \end{array}$	So,	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$

<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px; background-color: yellow;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>											→	<table style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>										

Exercise

2. Find the missing numbers.

a)

$$9 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 5 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ + \square \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

d)

$$\underline{\quad} + 1 = 10$$

e)

$$9 + 4 = \underline{\quad} + 3$$

f)

$$7 + 9 = 10 + \underline{\quad}$$

g)

$$\underline{\quad} + 6 = 10 + 5$$

h)

$$9 + \underline{\quad} = 10 + 6$$

i)

$$\underline{\quad} + 5 = 10 + 4$$

j)

$$9 + 8 = \underline{\quad} + 7$$

Exercise

Solve the problems below.

3. Ana asked her classmates about the number of their pets. They replied that they have nine rabbits and six cats. How many pets do Ana's classmates have in all?

4. Keisha wrote an addition sentence. What number makes her addition sentence correct? Circle the correct answer.

$$9 + \underline{\quad} = 13$$

a) 5

b) 6

c) 3

d) 4

5. Solve by making 10.

Example

Make 10 first.

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		\rightarrow		\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + 2 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$	\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$
---	--	---------------	--	---------------	---	---------------	--

Exercise

1. Complete the following.

a)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		\rightarrow		\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
---	--	---------------	--	---------------	--	---------------	---

b)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		\rightarrow		\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 9 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
---	--	---------------	--	---------------	--	---------------	---

c)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		\rightarrow		\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
---	--	---------------	--	---------------	--	---------------	---

Exercise

d)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	

e)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	

f)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	

g)

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	

Exercise

2. Fill in the blanks with the missing numbers.

a)

$$8 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + \square \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$$

d)

$$\underline{\quad} + 4 = 12$$

e)

$$8 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + 5$$

f)

$$3 + 8 = 10 + \underline{\quad}$$

g)

$$\underline{\quad} + 9 = 10 + 7$$

h)

$$8 + \underline{\quad} = 10 + 6$$

i)

$$\underline{\quad} + 2 = 10 + 0$$

j)

$$8 + 6 = \underline{\quad} + 4$$

Exercise

Solve the problems below.

3. There were 8 cars on a parking Lot.
Then 5 buses parked in the lot.

How many vehicles were in the parking lot in total? Explain.

4. Circle the number which makes the given equation true.

$$\underline{\quad} + 3 = 10 + 1$$

a) 9

b) 8

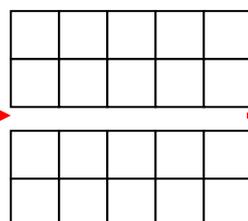
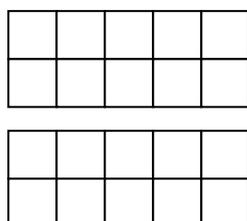
c) 7

d) 10

5. Fill in the boxes for the given figures.



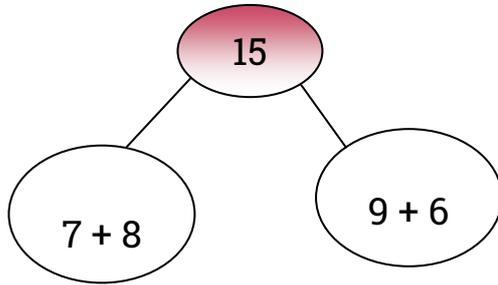
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$$

Example

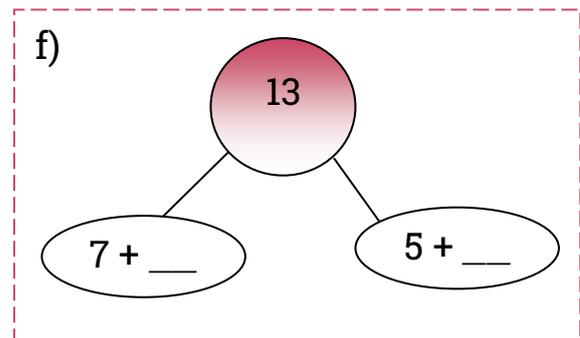
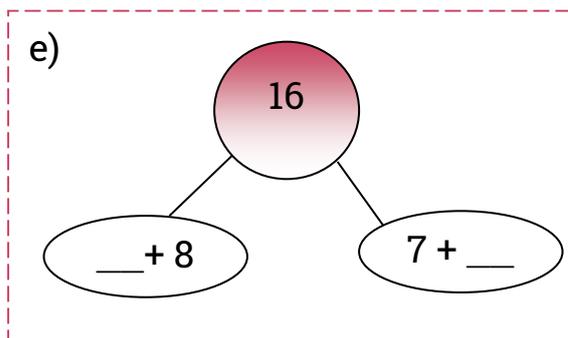
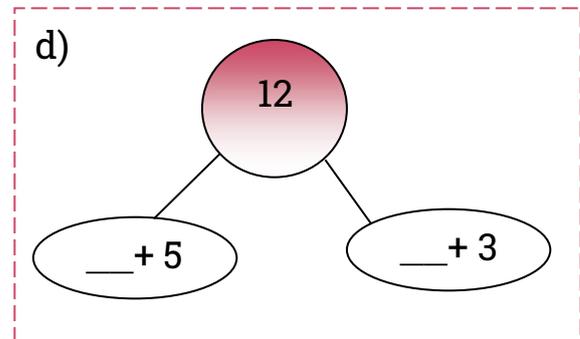
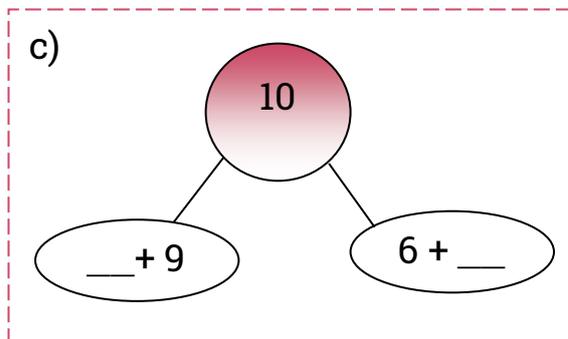
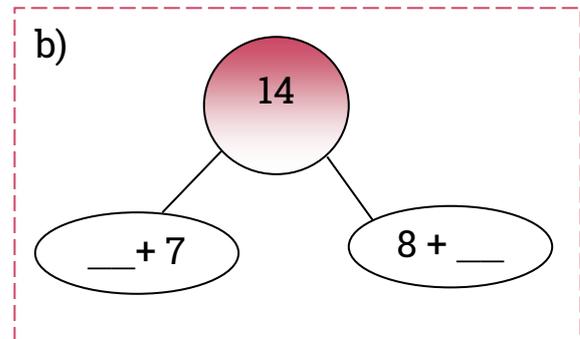
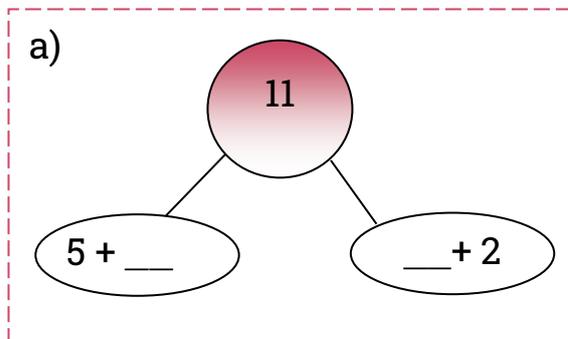


Choose any from right hand side.

$0 + 15 = 15$
 $1 + 14 = 15$
 $2 + 13 = 15$
 $3 + 12 = 15$
 $4 + 11 = 15$
 $5 + 10 = 15$
 $6 + 9 = 15$
 $7 + 8 = 15$

Exercise

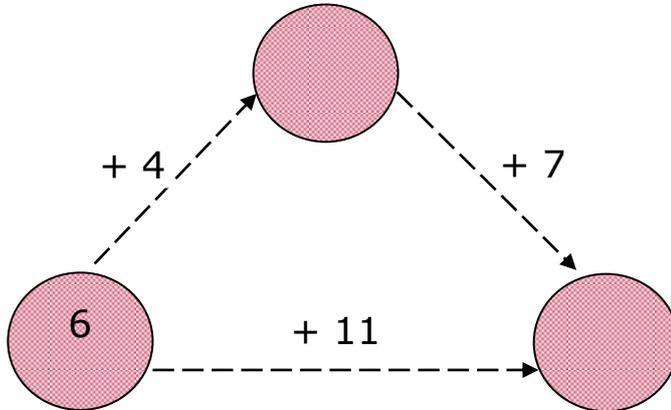
1. Fill in the blanks.



Exercise

Solve the problems below.

2. Which numbers should be in the empty circles?



3. Circle the correct balance equation.

a) $2 + 1 = 1 + 3$

b) $1 + 4 = 4 + 2$

c) $2 + 3 = 3 + 4$

d) $3 + 4 = 4 + 3$

4. 3 boys and 2 girls are in the class.

How many students are in the class? -----

2 girls and 3 boys are in the library.

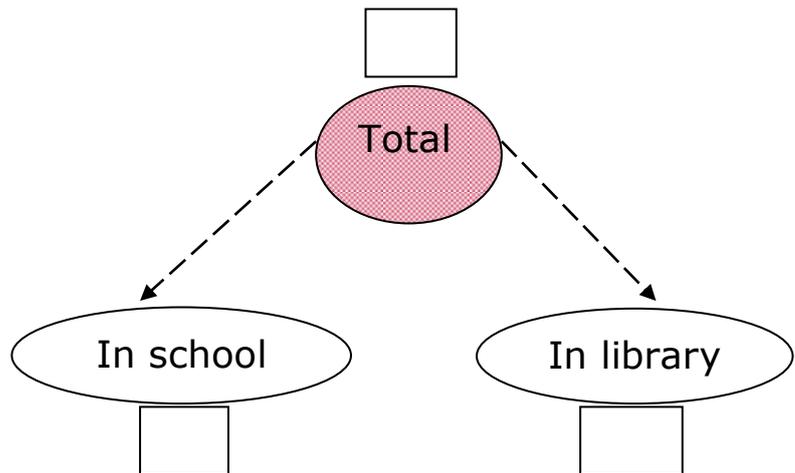
How many students are in the library? -----

Are there same number of students in the class and the library?

Yes

No

How do you know?



Example

$$\begin{array}{c} 4 + 1 + 7 \\ \hline 5 + 7 = 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 4 + 1 + 7 \\ \hline 4 + 8 = 12 \end{array}$$

Add $4 + 1 + 7$.

Pick any two numbers to add first.

$$4 + 1 = 5$$

or

$$1 + 7 = 8$$

Then add the third one.

$$5 + 7 = 12$$

or

$$8 + 4 = 12$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ + 8 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 1 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

Exercise

- Find the sum. Circle the two numbers you chose to add first. Then write their sum in the box.

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \rightarrow \boxed{}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{c} 4 + 9 + 1 = \underline{} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 4 + 9 + 1 = \underline{} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

c)

$$5 + 8 + 4 = \underline{}$$

$\boxed{}$

$$5 + 8 + 4 = \underline{}$$

$\boxed{}$

d)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 2 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 2 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \boxed{}$$

Exercise

2. Write the sum. Circle the two numbers you chose to add first.

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 8 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6 \\ + 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c)

$$7 + 3 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

d)

$$4 + 9 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

e)

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 5 \\ + 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 1 \\ + 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

g)

$$4 + 7 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

h)

$$2 + 9 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$$

Exercise

Solve the problems below.

3. Bella spent \$3 on Wednesday, \$7 on Thursday, and \$2 on Friday. How many dollars did she spend in three days in total?

Write a number sentence to model and solve the problem.

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

_____ dollars

4. Johnny has 3 apples. He buys 2 watermelons. His uncle gives him 7 bananas. How many fruits does Johnny have in total?

a) $10 + 1 = 11$

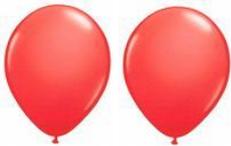
b) $5 + 6 = 11$

c) $9 + 2 = 11$

d) $10 + 2 = 12$

5. Write a story about the given figure.

Red



Yellow



Blue



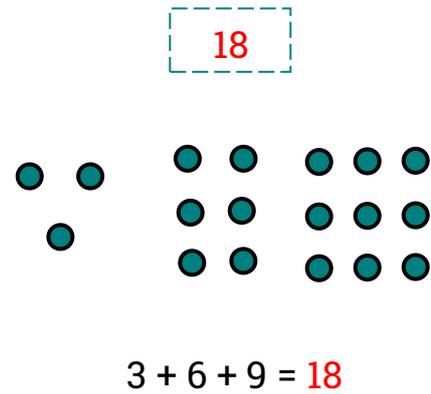
A large dashed orange box for writing a story.

Example

3 countries took part in a meeting. Here is the number of participants.

How many participants from Japan took part in the meeting? 18

Participants			
	1 st day	2 nd day	3 rd day
Japan	2	1	6
UK	2	1	6
USA	4	2	1



Exercise

- Use the table above. Draw counters and write number sentences to solve.

a) How many participants are from the UK?

--	--	--

___ + ___ + ___ = ___

b) How many participants are from the USA?

--	--	--

___ + ___ + ___ = ___

Exercise

2. The table shows number of books that Bella and Mike own.

Library Books			
	 Math	 English	 Science
Bella	4	2	7
Mike	5	3	6

Draw counters and write the number sentences to solve.

a) How many books does Mike own?

<input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>		

___ + ___ + ___ = ___ books

b) How many books does Bella own?

<input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>		

___ + ___ + ___ = ___ books

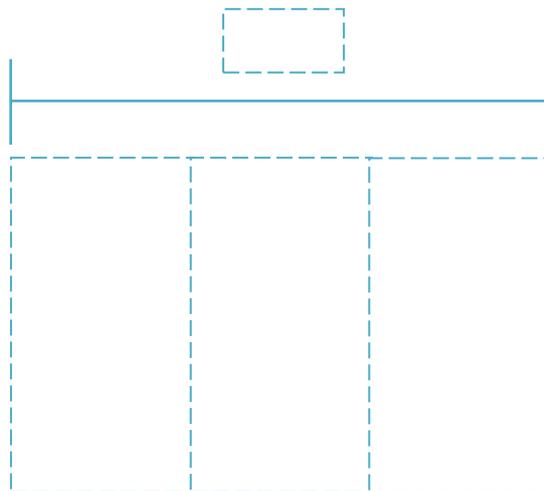
c) Who own more books? _____

Exercise

3. Use the table to answer the following questions.

Basketball Match Score			
	1 st round	2 nd round	3 rd round
USA	8	4	1
UK	5	5	5
Japan	6	3	5

- a) How many points did the UK score in total?



$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

- b) Which country had the highest score in that match? Circle.

UK

USA

Japan

- c) Which country had the lowest score in the match?

Exercise

1. Find the missing number.

a)

$$2 + \underline{\quad} + 5 = 14$$

b)

$$6 + \underline{\quad} + 4 \underline{\quad} = 19$$

2. Find sum of $5 + 2 + 8$ in vertical form and in horizontal form.

3. Write an addition story about $9 + 7$.
Show how to solve the story by making 10.

The diagram shows the process of solving $9 + 7$ by making 10. It starts with a vertical addition problem $9 + 7 = \square$. Next, a ten-frame is shown with 9 black dots and 7 yellow dots. A red arrow points to a second ten-frame where 10 black dots and 4 yellow dots are present. A second red arrow points to a vertical addition problem $10 + \square = \square$, where the blank boxes represent the number to be added to 10 and the final sum.

Exercise

4. Find the missing numbers.

a)

$$8 + 7 = \underline{\quad} + 2$$

b)

$$9 + \underline{\quad} = 10 + 6$$

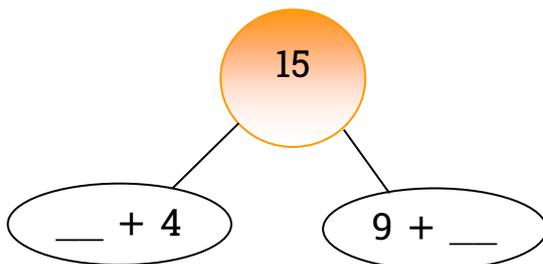
5. Fill in the boxes for the given figures.



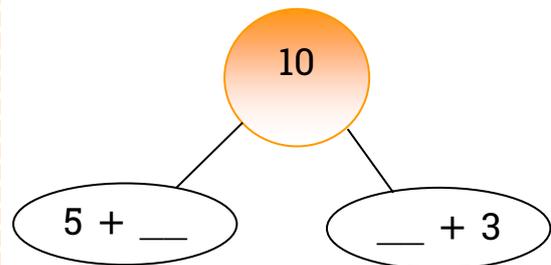
$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$		\rightarrow		\rightarrow	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ + \square \\ \hline \square \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 8 \\ \hline \square \end{array}$
---	--	---------------	--	---------------	--	---

6. Fill in the blanks.

a)



b)



Exercise

7. There are 13 fruits in all. Write a number sentence for the fruits.

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 13 \text{ fruits}$$

8. Read the table and give the answer.

	Number of Pets		
			
John	2	3	1
Jerry	4	1	2

a) How many pets does John have in all?

--	--	--

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \text{ pets}$$

b) How many pets does Jerry have in total?

--	--	--

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} \text{ pets}$$

Congratulations!

You have finished a lesson. You should be very proud of yourself.

Now it is time to progress to the next lesson.

Your next assignment is notated by a green arrow.

Lesson 1 Introduction to Addition and Subtraction

Lesson 2 Addition and Subtraction

Lesson 3 Addition

Lesson 4 Concepts of Addition

Review 1 Review of Lesson 1, 2, 3, and 4



Unit R1.1 Introduction to Addition and Subtraction

Unit R1.2 Addition and Subtraction

Unit R1.3 Addition

Unit R1.4 Concepts of Addition

Lesson 5 Subtraction

Lesson 6 Concepts of Subtraction

Lesson 7 Learn Place Value up to 100 Part I

Lesson 8 Learn Place Value up to 100 Part II

Review 2 Review of Lesson 5, 6, 7, and 8

Lesson 9 Counting Money Part I

Lesson 10 Counting Money Part II

Lesson 11 Exploring Mental Addition

Lesson 12 Exploring Mental Subtraction

Review 3 Review of Lesson 9, 10, 11, and 12

Lesson 13 Two-Digit Number Addition

Lesson 14 Use of Addition and Subtraction

Lesson 15 Introduction to Geometry Part I

Lesson 16 Introduction to Geometry Part II

Review 4 Review of Lesson 13, 14, 15, and 16

Lesson 17 Understanding Fractions

Lesson 18 Measurement: Length, Area, and Perimeter

Lesson 19 Measurement: Weight and Capacity

Lesson 20 Understand Time and Temperature Part I

Review 5 Review of Lesson 17, 18, 19, and 20

Lesson 21 Understand Time and Temperature Part II

Lesson 22 Probability, Data, and Graphs

Lesson 23 Understanding Patterns and Numbers to 1,000 Part I

Lesson 24 Understanding Patterns and Numbers to 1,000 Part II

Review 6 Review of Lesson 21, 22, 23, and 24

Lesson 25 Three-Digit Addition and Subtraction

Lesson 26 Introducing Multiplication

Lesson 27 Introducing Division

Review of Lesson 1 to 14

Review of Lesson 15 to 27

Unit 4.1

1. a) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +8 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +7 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$ b) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +5 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +4 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$ c) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +9 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +8 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$ d) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +7 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +6 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$
- e) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +6 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +5 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$ f) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +3 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +2 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$ g) $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +1 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +0 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$
2. a) 15 b) 10 c) 3 d) 9
e) 10 f) 6 g) 9 h) 7
i) 9 j) 10
3. 15 4. d 5. $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +3 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +2 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$

Unit 4.2

1. a) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +7 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +5 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$ b) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +9 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +7 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$ c) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +3 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$ d) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +6 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +4 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$
- e) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +2 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +0 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ f) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +8 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +6 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ g) $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +4 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +2 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$
2. a) 14 b) 8 c) 2 d) 8
e) 10 f) 1 g) 8 h) 8
i) 8 j) 10
3. 13 4. b 5. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +3 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$

Unit 4.3

1. a) 5+6; 9+2 b) 7+7; 8+6 c) 1+9; 6+4 d) 7+5; 9+3
e) 8+8; 7+9 f) 7+6; 5+8
2. 17 3. d 4. 5; Yes

Unit 4.4

1. a) 10 b) 14 c) 17 d) 15
2. a) 13 b) 14 c) 16 d) 18
e) 14 f) 15 g) 12 h) 18
3. 12 4. d 5. 2+4+3=9

Unit 4.5

1. a) 2+1+6=9 b) 4+2+1=7
2. a) 5+3+6=14 b) 4+2+7=13 c) Mike
3. a) 5+5+5=15 b) UK c) USA

Unit 4.6

1. a) 7 b) 9
2. 15 3. $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +7 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +6 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ 4. a) 13 b) 7
5. $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +8 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +6 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ 6. a) 11+4; 9+6 8. a) 2+3+1=6
b) 5+5; 7+3 b) 4+1+2=7